

## GRAN TIERRA ENERGY INC.

### CHARTER OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

#### PURPOSE AND POLICY

The Board of Directors (the “**Board**”) of Gran Tierra Energy Inc. (the “**Company**”) has established the Audit Committee of the Board (the “**Committee**”) with authority, responsibility and specific duties as described in this Audit Committee Charter (this “**Charter**”). The primary purpose of the Committee shall be to act on behalf of the Board of the Company in fulfilling the Board’s oversight responsibilities with respect to the Company’s corporate accounting and financial reporting processes, the systems of internal control over financial reporting, and the audits of financial statements, as well as the quality and integrity of the Company’s financial statements and reports and the qualifications, independence and performance of the firm or firms of chartered accountants engaged as the Company’s independent registered chartered accountants for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attest services (the “**Auditors**”). The operation of the Committee shall be subject to: (i) the Bylaws of the Company as in effect from time to time and the Nevada General Corporation Law; (ii) the Nevada General Corporation Law; (iii) the rules and regulations adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission and the NYSE Mkt LLC (“**NYSE Mkt**”) as the same may be amended, replaced or superseded from time to time; and (iv) the rules and regulations adopted by the Toronto Stock Exchange and the Canadian Securities Administrators, including National Instrument 52-110 Audit Committees, as the same may be amended, replaced or superseded from time to time (“**NI 52-110**”).

The policy of the Committee, in discharging these obligations, shall be to maintain and foster an open avenue of communication among the Committee, the Auditors, and the Company’s financial management.

#### COMPOSITION

The Committee shall consist of at least three members of the Board of Directors. The members of the Committee shall satisfy the independence and financial literacy requirements of: (i) NYSE Mkt applicable to Committee members as in effect from time to time, when and as required by NYSE Mkt; (ii) Rule 10A-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1924, as amended; and (iii) NI 52-110. The members of the Committee must not have participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary of the Company at any time during the past three years. At least one member shall satisfy the applicable NYSE Mkt financial sophistication requirements as in effect from time to time. The members of the Committee shall be appointed annually by and serve at the discretion of the Board. Vacancies occurring on the Committee shall be filled by the Board by an affirmative vote of a majority of the Board. The Chair of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board based on the recommendation of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee of the Board. If a Chairman is not designated by the Board or present at a meeting, the Committee may designate a Chairman by majority vote of the Committee members then in office.

Each member of the Committee as well as the Chairman will be paid the fee set by the Board for his or her services as a member, or Chairman, as the case may be, of the Committee. Subject to the Company’s Governance Guidelines and other policies, Committee members, including the Chairman, will be reimbursed by the Company for all reasonable expenses incurred in connection with their duties as Committee members or as Chairman.

## **MEETINGS AND MINUTES**

The Committee shall hold such regular or special meetings as its members shall deem necessary or appropriate, but shall meet on at least a quarterly basis. Minutes of each meeting of the Committee shall be prepared and distributed to each director of the Company and the Secretary of the Company promptly after each meeting. The Chair of the Committee shall report to the Board from time to time, or whenever so requested by the Board. Meetings may, at the discretion of the Committee, include members of the Company's management, independent advisors and consultants, representatives of the Company's Auditors, the Company's internal auditor, any other financial personnel employed or retained by the Company or any other persons whose presence the Committee believes to be necessary or appropriate. Those in attendance may observe meetings of the Committee, but may not participate in any discussion or deliberation unless invited to do so by the Committee, and in any event are not entitled to vote. At the discretion of the Committee Chair, any director who is not a Committee member may attend Committee meetings as a guest. The Committee shall meet in executive session as required and discussions may include such topics as the Committee members determine.

A majority of the Committee's members will constitute a quorum. The Committee will act on the affirmative vote of a majority of members present at a meeting at which a quorum is present. The Committee may also act by unanimous written consent in lieu of a meeting.

## **AUTHORITY**

The Committee is delegated all authority of the Board as may be required or advisable to fulfill the purposes of the Committee. Without limiting the generality of the preceding statements, the Committee has the authority to appoint, determine compensation for, and at the expense of the Company, retain and oversee the Auditors (including resolution of disagreements between management and the Auditors regarding financial reporting) for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company, and the Auditors must report directly to the audit committee as set forth in Rule 10A-3(b)(2) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the rules thereunder and otherwise to fulfill its responsibilities under this charter. The Committee shall have authority to retain and determine compensation for, at the expense of the Company, special legal, accounting experts or other advisors or consultants as it deems necessary or appropriate in the performance of its duties. The Committee may also utilize the services of the Company's regular outside legal counsel or other advisors to the Company. The Committee shall also have authority to pay, at the expense of the Company, ordinary administrative expenses that, as determined by the Committee, are necessary or appropriate in carrying out its duties. The Committee shall have full access to all books, records, facilities and personnel of the Company as deemed necessary or appropriate by any member of the Committee to discharge his or her responsibilities hereunder. The Committee shall have authority to require that any of the Company's personnel, counsel, accountants (including the Auditors) or investment bankers, or any other consultant or advisor to the Company attend any meeting of the Committee or meet with any member of the Committee or any of its special legal, accounting or other advisors and consultants. The approval of this Charter by the Board shall be construed as a delegation of authority to the Committee with respect to the responsibilities set forth herein. The Company must provide for appropriate funding, as determined by the Committee, for payment of (a) compensation to any independent registered public accounting firm engaged for the purpose of rendering or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company; (b) compensation to any advisors employed by the Committee; and (c) ordinary administrative expenses of the Committee that are necessary or appropriate in carrying out its duties.

## **RESPONSIBILITIES**

The Committee shall oversee the Company's financial reporting process on behalf of the Board

and shall have direct responsibility for the appointment, compensation, retention and oversight of the work of the Auditors and any other registered public accounting firm engaged for the purpose of performing other review or attest services for the Company. Although the Committee has the responsibilities set forth in this Charter, it is not the responsibility of the Committee to plan or conduct audits or to determine that the Company's financial statements and disclosures are complete and accurate and are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") and applicable laws, rules and regulations. These are the responsibilities of management, the internal auditor and the independent registered public accounting firm. The Auditors and each such other registered public accounting firm shall report directly and be accountable to the Committee. The Committee's functions and procedures should remain flexible to address changing circumstances most effectively. To implement the Committee's purpose and policy, the Committee shall be charged with the following functions and processes with the understanding, however, that the Committee may supplement or (except as otherwise required by applicable laws or rules) deviate from these activities as appropriate under the circumstances:

**1. Evaluation and Retention of Auditors.** To evaluate the performance of the Auditors, to assess their qualifications and to determine whether to retain or to terminate the existing Auditors or to appoint and engage new auditors for the ensuing year.

**2. Approval of Audit Engagements.** To determine and approve engagements of the Auditors, prior to commencement of such engagements, to perform all proposed audit, review and attest services, including the scope of and plans for the audit, the adequacy of staffing, the compensation to be paid, at the Company's expense, to the Auditors and the negotiation and execution, on behalf of the Company, of the Auditors' engagement letters, which approval may be pursuant to pre-approval policies and procedures established by the Committee consistent with applicable laws and rules, including the delegation of pre-approval authority to one or more Committee members so long as any such pre-approval decisions are presented to the full Committee at the next scheduled meeting.

**3. Approval of Non-Audit Services.** To determine and approve engagements of the Auditors, prior to commencement of such engagements (unless in compliance with exceptions available under applicable laws and rules related to immaterial aggregate amounts of services), to perform any proposed permissible non-audit services, including the scope of the service and the compensation to be paid therefor, which approval may be pursuant to pre-approval policies and procedures established by the Committee consistent with applicable laws and rules, including the delegation of pre-approval authority to one or more Committee members so long as any such pre-approval decisions are presented to the full Committee at the next scheduled meeting.

**4. Audit Partner Rotation.** To monitor the rotation of the partners of the Auditors on the Company's audit engagement team as required by applicable laws and rules.

**5. Auditor Conflicts.** At least annually, to receive and review written statements from the Auditors delineating all relationships between the Auditors and the Company, consistent with The Public Company Accounting Oversight Board Rule 3526, to consider and discuss with the Auditors any disclosed relationships and any compensation or services that may impact the Auditors' objectivity and independence, and to assess and otherwise take, or recommend that the Board take, appropriate action to oversee the independence of the Auditors. If applicable, consider whether the provision by the Auditors of any permitted information technology services or other non-audit services to the Company is compatible with maintaining the independence of the Auditors.

**6. Former Employees of Auditor.** To consider and, if deemed appropriate, adopt a policy regarding Committee pre-approval of employment by the Company of individuals employed or formerly employed by the Company's Auditors and engaged on the Company's account.

**7. *Audited Financial Statement Review.*** To review, upon completion of the audit, the financial statements proposed to be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and to recommend whether or not such financial statements should be so included.

**8. *Annual Audit Results.*** To review with management and the Auditors the results of the annual audit, including the Auditors' assessment of the reasonableness of significant judgments and estimates (including material changes in estimates), any material audit adjustments proposed by the Auditors and any adjustments proposed but not recorded, the adequacy of the disclosures in the financial statements and any other matters required to be communicated to the Committee by the Auditors under the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States), as appropriate.

**9. *Quarterly Results.*** To review with management and the Auditors, as appropriate, the results of the Auditors' review of the Company's quarterly financial statements, prior to public disclosure of quarterly financial information, if practicable, or filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission of the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and any other matters required to be communicated to the Committee by the Auditors under standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) and to recommend whether or not such quarterly financial statements should be so included in the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

**10. *Management's Discussion and Analysis.*** To review with management and the Auditors, as appropriate, the Company's disclosures contained under the caption "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in its periodic reports to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

**11. *Press Releases.*** To review with management, as appropriate, earnings press releases, which discussions may be general discussions of the type of information to be disclosed. The Chair of the Committee may represent the entire Committee for purposes of this discussion.

**12. *Accounting Principles and Policies.*** To review with management and the Auditors significant issues that arise regarding accounting principles and financial statement presentation, including critical accounting policies and practices, alternative accounting policies available under GAAP related to material items discussed with management and any other significant reporting issues and judgments.

**13. *Risk Assessment and Management.*** To review with management and the Auditors, as appropriate, the Company's guidelines and policies with respect to risk assessment and risk management, including the Company's major financial and information technology risk exposures and the steps taken by management to monitor and control these exposures.

**14. *Management Letters.*** To review with the Auditors and, if appropriate, management, any management or internal control over financial reporting letter issued or, to the extent practicable, proposed to be issued by the Auditors and management's response, if any, to such letter, as well as any additional material written communications between the Auditors and management.

**15. *National Office Communications.*** To review with the Auditors, as appropriate, communications between the audit team and the firm's national office with respect to accounting or auditing issues presented by the engagement.

**16. *Disagreements Between Auditors and Management.*** To review with management and the Auditors or any other registered public accounting firm engaged to perform review or attest services

any material conflicts or disagreements between management and the Auditors or such other accounting firm regarding financial reporting, accounting practices or policies and to resolve any conflicts or disagreements regarding financial reporting.

**17. *Internal Control Over Financial Reporting.*** To confer with management and the Auditors, as appropriate, regarding the scope, adequacy and effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, including any special audit steps taken in the event of material weaknesses.

**18. *Internal Audit Function.*** The Committee will review and oversee the overall scope, qualifications, resources, activities, reports, organizational structure, plans, procedures and effectiveness of the internal audit function of the Company's finance department.

**19. *Manager, SOX and Internal Audit.*** The Committee will review the appointment, replacement, reassignment or dismissal of the Manager, SOX and Internal Audit. The Committee will review with the Manager, SOX and Internal Audit the results of their review of compliance with applicable laws, regulations and procedures. The Committee will review disclosures by the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer during their certification process for the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q about any significant deficiencies in the design or operation of internal controls or material weaknesses therein.

**20. *Separate Sessions.*** Periodically, to meet in separate sessions with the Auditors, as appropriate, internal auditors and management to discuss any matters that the Committee, the Auditors, internal auditors or management believe should be discussed privately with the Committee, including but not limited to discussing with the Auditors the matters required to be discussed by Auditing Standard No. 16, requesting the Auditors provide relevant information about any PCAOB inspections into the audit of the Company.

**21. *Consultation with Reserves Committee.*** To consult with the Reserves Committee on such matters relating to the Company's oil and gas reserves which impact the Company's financial statements.

**22. *Complaint Procedures.*** To establish procedures, when and as required by applicable laws and rules, for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters and the confidential and anonymous submission by employees of the Company of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters. The Committee will establish procedures for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding potential violations of applicable laws, rules and regulations or of the Company's codes, policies and procedures. The Committee will also establish procedures for the confidential and anonymous submission by employees of the Company of concerns regarding questionable compliance matters.

**23. *Regulatory and Accounting Initiatives.*** To review with counsel, the Auditors and management, as appropriate, any significant regulatory or other legal or accounting initiatives or matters that may have a material impact on the Company's financial statements if, in the judgment of the Committee, such review is necessary or appropriate. The Committee will discuss with management and the Auditors any correspondence from or with regulators or governmental agencies, any employee complaints or any published reports that raise material issues regarding the Company's financial statements, financial reporting process, accounting policies or internal audit function. The Committee will also discuss with the Company's General Counsel or outside counsel any legal matters brought to the Committee's attention that could reasonably be expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

**24. *Related Person Transactions.*** To consider and recommend to the board to approve or disapprove any related person transaction, as defined under Regulation S-K, Item 404.

**25. *Investigations.*** To investigate any matter brought to the attention of the Committee within the scope of its duties if, in the judgment of the Committee, such investigation is necessary or appropriate.

**26. *Proxy Report.*** To prepare the Committee report required by the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission to be included in the Company's annual proxy statement.

**27. *Annual Charter Review.*** To review and assess the adequacy of this charter annually and recommend any proposed changes to the Board for approval.

**28. *Derivatives.*** To approve and periodically review, at least on an annual basis or more often in the event of a change in Company strategy or the use by the Company of additional types of swaps transactions, (i) the Company's current and prospective hedging strategy and use of swaps by the Company and its subsidiaries, and (ii) the Company's hedging policies and procedures, including the Company's Foreign Exchange Management Policy and the Company's policies for the use of the end-user exception promulgated under the Dodd-Frank Act and the Company's decision to clear or not to clear swaps transactions.

**29. *Report to Board.*** To report to the Board of Directors the performance or independence of the Company's Auditors or such other matters as the Committee deems appropriate from time to time or whenever it shall be called upon to do so.

**30. *Annual Committee Evaluation.*** To conduct an annual evaluation of the performance of the Committee.

**31. *Posting Requirement.*** The Company will make this Charter available on or through the Company's website as required by applicable rules and regulations. In addition, the Company will disclose in its proxy statement for its annual meeting of stockholders or in its Annual Report on Form 10-K, as applicable, that a copy of this Charter is available on the Company's website and provide the website address.

**32. *General Authority.*** To perform such other functions and to have such powers as may be necessary or appropriate in the efficient and lawful discharge of the foregoing. It shall be the responsibility of management to prepare the Company's financial statements and periodic reports and the responsibility of the Auditors to audit those financial statements. These functions shall not be the responsibility of the Committee, nor shall it be the Committee's responsibility to ensure that the financial statements or periodic reports are complete and accurate, conform to GAAP or otherwise comply with applicable laws.

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While the Committee members have the duties and responsibilities set forth in this Charter, nothing contained in this Charter is intended to create, or should be construed as creating, any responsibility or liability of the Committee members, except to the extent otherwise provided under applicable federal or state law.